# Valhalla Scientific – Model 2701C

# **Programmable Precision DC Voltage Calibrator**



#### **Features:**

- "Cover-on" Automatic Calibration
- 100% Overrange
- Automatic Bi-polar Output
- 200mV Full Scale Divided Output Range
- All Outputs available through 2 Terminals
- 25mA Current Sourcing All Active Range
- Micro-processor Enhanced Reliability
- 5 Voltage Ranges (200mV through 1200V)
- Front and Rear Terminals
- Illuminated High Voltage Warning
- 0.5 PPM Resolution

# **Performances That Leads the Way**

Valhalla Scientific's 2701C Programmable Precision DC voltage Calibrator utilizes innovative technology to deliver ultra-precision, ultra-stable DC Voltage from 100 nanovolts to 1200 Volts. Designed to meet the most critical calibration laboratory requirements, the 2701C is at home on the production line or in the field. This lightweight, rugged, line powered instrument requires only 15 seconds warm-up.

#### **Innovation in Attenuation**

The digital attenuator is the design key to long term stability, reliability and interfaceability. Because the crystal controlled attenuator is digital, it can't drift like the conventional Kelvin Varley divider approach. Also, the switch contact resistance no longer becomes a maintenance headache as it is removed from the accuracy determining circuit.

#### Ultra-Low Noise 2701LC Version Available

For applications such as analog to digital converter testing, where low noise output is extremely desirable, option "LNF" provides this enhancement to the Valhalla 2701C. Deleting the kilovolt amplifier provides a major improvement in low noise performance. Additionally, by substituting a toroidal transformer stage with 40VDC maximum output, a

significant noise reduction is attained while maintaining a low level safe output.

#### .1 Micro Volt to 1.2KV Direct Output-Standard

The 2701C have a built-in kilovolt amplifier that delivers up to 1200.000 volts with a full 25mA drive current capability. The 2701C is also short-circuit damage proof on all ranges, and features a 200mV divided output range with 100 nanovolts resolution.

#### **System Capability**

Designed from the ground up for systems interfaceability, the 2701C offers unmatched user convenience for system installation. To start with, all output stimuli are available from two terminals on the front and rear panels, so once you've plugged in there's no fumbling around to get to separate divider or high voltage connector. Also, if remote sensing is required a touch of a button engages the 4-wire output mode. The optional microprocessor controlled IEE-488 talk/listen interface, "TL-3", is extremely user-friendly, and provides a six-channel relay driver port for remote range selection on the 2500EP AC-DC Current Calibrator.





# **Specifications**

#### **Accuracy**

PPM OF SETTING ± RANGE NOISE		
Range	From Factory	1 Year
200mV	± 20 ppm ± 1μV	± 30 ppm ± 2μV
2V	± 15 ppm ± 4μV	± 25 ppm ± 6μV
20V	± 13 ppm ± 13μV	± 22 ppm ± 50μV
		± 23 ppm ± 400μV
1200V	± 15 ppm ± 2.5μV	± 24 ppm ± 4mV

#### **Noise & Stability**

Range	NOISE (0.1 TO 10HZ)	24HR STABILITY (DC TO 0.2HZ)
200mV	1μV	1μV
2V	2μV	± 0.5 ppm ± 2μV
20V	15μV	± 0.5 ppm ± 10μV
120V	0V 150 $\mu$ V ± 0.5 ppm ± 100 $\mu$ V	
1200V	1.5mV	± 0.5 ppm ± 1mV

#### **General Performance Characteristics**

2701C PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS					
Range	Resolution	Max Current	Wideband Noise	Linearity	Output Impedance
200mV	100nV		25μVRMS	± 0.5μV	450Ω
2V	1μV	25mA	80μVRMS	± 1μV	< 1mΩ
20V	10μV	25mA	130μVRMS	± 10μV	< 5mΩ
120V	100μV	25mA	500μVRMS	± 100μV	< 50mΩ
1200V	1mV	25mA	800μVRMS	± 1mV	< 500mΩ

## **Temperature Coefficient**

Range	PPM OF SETTING + μV/1 ℃
200mV	2.5 ppm + 0.1
2V	1.5ppm + 0.6
20V	1.5ppm + 6
120V	1.5ppm + 30
1200V	1.5ppm + 300

#### **Output Settling Time**

Range	0.5 Sec	1 Sec	10 Sec
20V and below	20 ppm	5 ppm	1 ppm
120V	30 ppm	7 ppm	2 ppm
1200V	50 ppm	10 ppm	5 ppm

### **Other Specifications**

**Warm-up Time:** 15 seconds to within 15 ppm of final value 30 minutes to rated specifications **Power:** 115/230V ± 10% at 45 to 65Hz at 80VA **Size:** 89mm (3.5") high x 432mm (17") wide x

432mm (17") deep

Weight: 11Kg (24lbs) net, 13Kg (29lbs) shipping

Operating Temperature Range: 0 to 50 ℃

Storage: -30°C to 70°C

Humidity: 70% RH max at 40 °C (non-condensing)

### **Option LNF Specifications**

The Model 2701C is available with a modification that reduces the Wideband noise. This modification is designed as Option "LNF". A 2701C equipped with Option LNF has a maximum output voltage of ± 40 volts. The following Wideband Noise specifications apply to instruments equipped with Option LNF only.

#### **Option LNF Specifications Table**

Range	10Hz to 1kHz	1kHz to 10kHz
200mV	10μVRMS	5μVRMS
2V	10μVRMS	10μVRMS
20V	15μVRMS	10μVRMS
120V	100μVRMS	25μVRMS

#### **Ordering Information**

Model "2701C"	DC Voltage Calibrator
Option "TL-3"	GPIB Interface w/IRP
Option "LNF"	Low Noise Filter
Option "SL-48"	Low Thermal EMF Lead Set
Option "GP-1"	1 meter GPIB Cable
Option "GP-2"	2 meter GPIB Cable
Option "BBL"	Banana-to-Banana Cable set
Option "RX-3"	19" Rack Mount Adaptor
Option "M2701"	Additional User/Maintenance
	Manual